

3.3 Solve and Graph Absolute Value Inequalities

**Just like absolute value equations, we cannot solve until the ABSOLUTE VALUE IS BY ITSELF!

**When the absolute value is by itself:

- $>$ or \geq mean OR
- $<$ or \leq mean And

Things to remember:

- * The absolute value must be by itself before you can solve! *
 - That also means before you write your two inequalities
- When you write your two equations, change the sign of the number and flip the inequality sign.

Ex 1) Solve and graph.

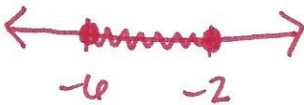
$$|v + 4| \leq 2$$

$$v + 4 \leq 2 \text{ and } v + 4 \geq -2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4 \\ \hline v \leq -2 \end{array} \text{ and } \begin{array}{r} -4 \\ \hline v \geq -6 \end{array}$$

$$v \leq -2 \text{ and } v \geq -6$$

$$\boxed{-6 \leq v \leq -2}$$



$$-5|-5r - 4| - 2 > -82$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +2 \\ \hline -5|-5r - 4| > -80 \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

$$|-5r - 4| < 16$$

$$-5r - 4 < 16 \text{ and } -5r - 4 > -16$$

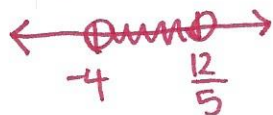
$$\begin{array}{r} +4 \\ \hline -5r < 20 \\ \hline -5 \end{array} \text{ and } \begin{array}{r} +4 \\ \hline -5r > -12 \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5r < 20 \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5r > -12 \\ \hline -5 \end{array}$$

$$r > -4 \text{ and } r < \frac{12}{5}$$

$$\boxed{-4 < r < \frac{12}{5}}$$



$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \frac{|k|}{8} \leq -9 \\ \hline -9 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{|k|}{8} \geq 1$$

$$\frac{k}{8} \geq 1 \cdot 8 \text{ OR } \frac{k}{8} \leq -1 \cdot 8$$

$$\boxed{k \geq 8 \text{ OR } k \leq -8}$$



$$2 \cdot \frac{|n+6|}{2} > 2 \cdot 2$$

$$|n+6| > 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -6 \\ \hline n+6 > 4 \\ \hline -6 \end{array} \text{ OR } \begin{array}{r} -6 \\ \hline n+6 < -4 \\ \hline -6 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{n > -2 \text{ OR } n < -10}$$

